# Upgrades to Northmead Public School Architectural Design Report for Review of Environmental Factors

For School Infrastructure NSW

# **Document Quality Control**

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Client:	School Infrastructure NSW
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This document has been prepared by:

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NOTES:

#### Quality Assurance

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#### **Revision History**

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Fulton Trotter Architects acknowledge the **Dharung** people as the traditional custodians of the land upon which the **Northmead Public School** stands. We recognise their continuing connection to land, waters and culture and pay our respects to their Elders past, present and emerging.

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### 1 Introduction

This Architectural Design Report has been prepared to accompany a Review of Environmental Factors (REF) for the Department of Education (DoE) for upgrades to Northmead Public School (the activity) under Part 5 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 (EP&A Act) and State Environmental Planning Policy (Transport and Infrastructure) 2021 (SEPP TI).

This document has been prepared in accordance with the Guidelines for Division 5.1 assessments (the Guidelines) by the Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure.

This report examines and takes into account the relevant environmental factors in the Guidelines and Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulations 2021 under Section 170, Section 171 and Section 171A of the EP&A Regulation.

Project Name:	Upgrades to Northmead Public School
Proponent:	The Department of Education (DoE) is the proponent and determining authority pursuant to Section 5.1 of the <i>Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979</i> (the Act).
Landowner:	The Minister for Education and Early Learning

# 2 Activity Site

The project site is located at 52A Moxhams Road, Northmead and is legally described as:

- Lot 1 DP 366405;
- Lot 1 DP 176742;
- Lot 1 DP 20061; and
- Lot 1 DP 209810.

Northmead Public School is located on the southern side of Moxhams Road and on the western side of Kleins Road.

Figure 1 provides an aerial photograph of the site.



Figure 1: Aerial image of the site (Nearmap, 2024)

# 3 Proposed Activity Description

The proposed activity for upgrades to Northmead Public School includes:

- One (1) new single storey classroom building comprising of four (4) general learning spaces (GLS), two (2) special program spaces, a singular learning commons space and a singular multipurpose space.
- Minor internal alterations to an existing Admin Building (known as Building A); and
- Removal of existing portable classroom buildings containing six (6) classrooms.

Any works relating to the existing demountables will be undertaken via a separate planning pathway.

An extract of the proposed Site Plan is provided at Figure 2.



Figure 2: Extract of proposed Site Plan (Fulton Trotter, 2024)

# 4 Consultation

Fulton Trotter Architects have been engaged through weekly design consultation meetings, which include the town planner and other specialist consultants. Additionally, Fulton Trotter has been engaged through weekly PMG meetings which includes SI NSW Planning and Delivery teams.

The project team has consulted with the relevant agencies and authority stakeholders to inform the proposed Northmead Public School upgrade project.

The following is a summary of all stakeholders who have been consulted and informed as part of the Dundas Kingswood Public School Upgrade –

- Parramatta Council
  - Heritage Department
  - Flooding / Civil Department
  - Planning Department
  - Sydney Water
- TFNSW
  - o Transport Working Group
- School Community



*Figure 3: Artists Impression – View from North-East Corner (Source: Fulton Trotter Architects)* 

#### **Upgrades to Northmead Public School**

# 5 Design Response

#### **Design Process Undertaken**

- Master Plan Validation
  - Fulton Trotter Architects were engaged by the NSW Department of Education and School Infrastructure NSW (SINSW) to design the redevelopment of Northmead Public School.
  - This process includes identifying key issues identified in the Masterplan Feasibility Report by NBRS and the due diligence reports prepared by various consultants and initial site inspection findings.
  - The preferred architectural masterplan option was presented to the school, SINSW technical stakeholders and the Project Control Group as well as the Transport Working Group.
- Concept Design
  - Fulton Trotter Architects and the design team continued to develop the endorsed planning option. This phase looked further into the EFSG requirements and functional relationships of the proposed schedule of accommodation.
  - The final Concept Design Report was presented to the school, SINSW technical stakeholders and the Project Control Group
- Schematic Design
  - The endorsed Concept Design has been further developed in conjunction with the design team to show a high-level strategy on how the project will be built
  - The final Schematic Design was presented to the school and SINSW for the purpose of exploring a tender package.

#### **Key Design Considerations**

- State Environmental Planning Policy (Transport and Infrastructure) 2021 'Design Quality Principles' and 'Design Guide'.
- Educational Facilities Standards and Guidelines (EFSG) SINSW
- Asset Management Unit (AMU) SINSW existing works and upgrades
- Maintaining a minimum 10m2 of outdoor space per student across the site
- Maintaining as much of the existing building stock as possible.
- Educational Rational (SINSW engage the school to focus on desirable outcome in the design to compliment the schools pedagogical approach and broader community engagement objectives)
- Maintaining the Tree Protection Zones for the existing mature trees adjacent to the proposed building – to the Western Boundary.
- Improving the Administration and Staff facilities within Building A within the existing building fabric.



*Figure 4: Existing Trees to the Western Boundary (Source: Fulton Trotter Architects)* 

# 6 Response to State Environmental Planning Policy (Transport and Infrastructure) 2021

#### Schedule 8 Design Quality Principles in Schools (Chapter 3)

The following is a summary of the responses to the Design Quality Principles in Schools requirements in the State Environmental Planning Policy (Transport and Infrastructure) 2021.

#### Principle 1 - Responsive to context

Schools should be designed to respond to and enhance the positive qualities of their surroundings.

In designing built forms and landscapes, consideration should be given to a Country- centred approach and respond to site conditions such as orientation, topography, natural systems, Aboriginal and European cultural heritage and the impacts of climate change.

Landscapes should be integrated into the overall design to improve amenity and to help mitigate negative impacts on the streetscape and neighbouring sites.

- The proposed new building is a single storey form in keeping with the scale of the existing buildings on the school site.
- A generous setback has been allowed to the Western boundary and the neighbouring building (Building S) in order to maintain the existing mature trees along this boundary line – allowing the building to sit within the existing landscaped context.
- The facade of the building features brickwork creating a material and colour connection to the existing buildings on the site. Allowing the building to sit comfortably as part of the existing campus.
- The building levels are set to tie into the existing playing field and pathways to the Northern end of the building – allowing for pedestrian connectivity from the new classroom spaces out onto the playing field.



*Figure 5: Artists Impression – View from North-East (Source: Fulton Trotter Architects)* 

#### Upgrades to Northmead Public School

#### Principle 2- Sustainable, efficient and resilient

Good school design combines positive environmental, social and economic outcomes and should align with the principles of caring for Country.

Schools should be designed to be durable and resilient in an evolving climate.

Schools and their grounds should be designed to minimise the consumption of energy, water and other natural resources and reduce waste.

#### Principle 3- Accessible and inclusive

School buildings and grounds should be welcoming, easy to navigate and accessible and inclusive for people with differing needs and abilities.

Schools should be designed to respond to the needs of children of different ages and developmental stages, foster a sense of belonging and seek to reflect the cultural diversity of the student body and community.

Schools should be designed to enable sharing of facilities with the community and to cater for activities outside of school hours.

The proposed development seeks to address this principle as follows:

- Passive cooling using a high window area for natural ventilation, with adjacent proposed trees.
- Sunshading and generous roof overhangs are provided to protect the building from solar heat gain
- Light coloured materials are applied to the façade to reduce the urban heat island effect
- Regular column grid and open floor plates for maximum flexibly of layout in the future
- Robust and low-maintenance materials are used to ensure the longevity of the building.
- PV solar cells are provided to the roof of the new building

- The existing accessible path of travel into the site is maintained
- Accessible paths are provided to connect the proposed new building into the existing site path network adjacent to the existing Building S.
- Ramps are integrated into the landscape to not feel like "wheelchair ramps" but part of the natural movement through the site.
- The development does not change the ability for the school facilities to be shared with the community.

#### Upgrades to Northmead Public School

#### Principle 4- Healthy and safe

Good school design should support wellbeing by creating healthy internal and external environments.

The design should ensure safety and security within the school boundaries, while maintaining a welcoming address and accessible environment.

In designing schools, consideration should be given to connections, transport networks and safe routes for travel to and from school.

#### Principle 5— Functional and comfortable

Schools should have comfortable and engaging spaces that are accessible for a wide range of formal and informal educational and community activities.

In designing schools, consideration should be given to the amenity of adjacent development, access to sunlight, natural ventilation, proximity to vegetation and landscape, outlook and visual and acoustic privacy.

Schools should include appropriate indoor and outdoor learning and play spaces, access to services and adequate storage.

The proposed development seeks to address this principle as follows:

- The proposed development maintains the existing boundary reinforcement and lines of security that are in place on the site.
- The building is provided with blinds and doorways that facilitate secure lockdown arrangements in the case of an emergency to protect staff and students at all times.
- The space is designed using ESD principles to ensure a high level of amenity and user comfort within the space. This includes acoustic quality, improved air quality (using low VOC and low formaldehyde materials) as well as the provision of high levels of natural light and natural ventilation.

- Variety of learning and teaching spaces offering different levels of openness or insularity.
- Operable walls to increase flexibility of uses and spaces.
- Designated storage areas to minimise clutter.
- Clear circulation paths to the proposed works.
- Generous windows to allow for natural light and natural ventilation
- A new building in an area of existing mature trees of a scale that is complementary to the surrounding residential area.

#### Upgrades to Northmead Public School

#### Principle 6— Flexible and adaptable

In designing schools, consideration should be given to future needs and take a long-term approach that is informed by site-wide strategic and spatial planning.

Good design for schools should deliver high environmental performance and ease of adaptation and maximise multi-use facilities.

Schools should be adaptable to evolving teaching methods, future growth and changes in climate, and should minimise the environmental impact of the school across its life cycle.

#### Principle 7 – Visual appeal

School buildings and their landscape settings should be aesthetically pleasing by achieving good proportions and a balanced composition of built and natural elements.

Schools should be designed to respond to and have a positive impact on streetscape amenity and the quality and character of the neighbourhood.

The identity and street presence of schools should respond to the existing or desired future character of their locations.

The design of schools should reflect the school's civic role and community significance

The proposed development seeks to address this principle as follows:

- Regular column grid and open floor plates- maximum flexibly.
- Simple circulation using the external verandah space to the East
- Consolidation of services and wet areas.
- Variety of learning and teaching spaces offering different levels of openness or insularity.
- Operable walls to increase flexibility of uses and spaces.
- Use of robust and low-maintenance materials.
- Use of pre-finished materials or naturally finished materials that don't require ongoing painting

- Keeping to the scale of neighbouring buildings on the school site.
- The facade of the building features brickwork creating a material and colour connection to the existing buildings on the site. Allowing the building to sit comfortably as part of the existing campus.
- Colours are used in the window framing and sunshading to provide visual interest and create connections to the colours of the existing buildings on the campus.
- The proposed building will have well-articulated elevations comprising a simple unobtrusive contemporary aesthetic and will sit comfortably in the streetscape and the existing campus.

#### **Connecting With Country**

The project has followed a simple approach in relation to Connecting with Country. The project will include indigenous artwork opportunities to internal and external areas of the building and landscape that continue existing indigenous programs at the school.

#### **Visual Impact Assessment**

In addition to the items discussed above related to SEPP Transport and Infrastructure 2021, a summary of visual impact is as follows:

- The proposed building is located to the rear of the site so it has minimal impact on the views to the school from the street frontages from Moss Street.
- The proposed building is a single storey form and is set back from the adjoining boundary behind the existing mature trees. This minimises the visual impact on the adjoining residential properties.

Attached to this report are artist impression perspectives that indicate a realistic representation of the propose building in the proposed setting on the site



*Figure 6: Artists Impression – View from South-East Corner (Source: Fulton Trotter Architects)* 

# 7 Evaluation of Environmental Impacts

An evaluation of the environmental impact related to SEPP Transport and Infrastructure 2021 is concluded as follows:

- 1. The extent and nature of potential impacts are low and will not have significant impact on the locality, community and/or the environment.
- 2. Potential impacts can be appropriately mitigated or managed to ensure that there is minimal impact on the locality, community and/or the environment.



*Figure 7: Artists Impression – View from North-East Corner (Source: Fulton Trotter Architects)*